Appendix

Appendix A: Correlation Analysis All Dependent Variables

	WAP parties	Dislike parties (1p)	Dislike parties (2p)	Dislike parties (3p)	WAP voters	Dislike voters (1p)	Dislike voters (2p)	Dislike voters (3p)	Social distance friend (1p)	Social distance friend (2p)	Social distance friend (3p)	Social distance partner (1p)	Social distance partner (2p)	Social distance partner (3p)	Social avoidance
WAP parties	1.00														
Dislike parties (1p)	0.15***	1.00													
Dislike parties (2p)	0.14***	0.91***	1.00												
Dislike parties (3p)	0.10***	0.84***	0.95***	1.00											
WAP voters	0.68***	0.09***	0.08***	0.05*	1.00										
Dislike voters (1p)	0.17***	0.66***	0.66***	0.64***	0.27***	1.00									
Dislike voters (2p)	0.17***	0.65***	0.70***	0.69***	0.26***	0.92***	1.00								
Dislike voters (3p)	0.13***	0.62***	0.69***	0.72***	0.19***	0.87***	0.95***	1.00							
Social distance friend (1p)	0.13***	0.47***	0.50***	0.48***	0.19***	0.61***	0.60***	0.57***	1.00						
Social distance friend (2p)	0.09***	0.44***	0.51***	0.49***	0.13***	0.57***	0.61***	0.59***	0.95***	1.00					
Social distance friend (3p)	0.06*	0.42***	0.49***	0.50***	0.09***	0.53***	0.58***	0.59***	0.90***	0.96***	1.00				
Social distance partner (1p)	0.15***	0.58***	0.58***	0.54***	0.16***	0.64***	0.62***	0.58***	0.75***	0.73***	0.70***	1.00			
Social distance partner (2p)	0.12***	0.53***	0.58***	0.56***	0.12***	0.60***	0.64***	0.61***	0.74***	0.78***	0.75***	0.94***	1.00		
Social distance partner (3p)	0.09***	0.49***	0.55***	0.56***	0.09***	0.56***	0.61***	0.62***	0.71***	0.75***	0.78***	0.89***	0.95***	1.00	
Social avoidance	0.12***	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.17***	0.11***	0.11***	0.09***	0.24***	0.23***	0.22***	0.15***	0.16***	0.15***	1.00

* $p<0.05$ ** $p<0.01$ *** $p<0.001$

Appendix B: Additional Exploratory Factor Analyses

Table B.1: Explanatory Factor Analysis: Second Most Disliked Party

Variable	Factor 1	Uniqueness
Dislike party	**0.79**	0.38
Dislike voter	**0.85**	0.28
Social distance friends	**0.86**	0.26
Social distance partner	**0.87**	0.24
Social avoidance	**0.26**	0.93

Table B.2: Explanatory Factor Analysis: Third Most Disliked Party

Variable	Factor 1	Factor 2	Uniqueness
Dislike party	**0.77**	-0.22	0.37
Dislike voter	**0.80**	-0.16	0.33
Social distance friends	**0.82**	0.10	0.32
Social distance partner	**0.84**	0.04	0.28
Social avoidance	0.19	**0.96**	0.05

Appendix C: Full Regression Results

Table C.1: Key Drivers Belgium & Netherlands (Figure 4)

	wap party	wap voter	dislike party	dislike voter	social distance friend	social distance partner	social avoidance
	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
political interest	0.085**	0.115***	-0.048+	0.023	0.021	0.000	0.103**
	(0.028)	(0.028)	(0.029)	(0.031)	(0.031)	(0.030)	(0.033)
ideological extremism	0.119***	0.111***	0.169***	0.135***	0.129***	0.148***	0.078**
	(0.024)	(0.024)	(0.025)	(0.026)	(0.027)	(0.026)	(0.028)
positive partisanship	0.260***	0.200***	0.168**	0.181**	0.066	0.072	0.068
	(0.056)	(0.056)	(0.057)	(0.062)	(0.063)	(0.061)	(0.065)
negative partisanship	0.089***	0.088***	0.257***	0.229***	0.151***	0.217***	0.114***
	(0.024)	(0.024)	(0.024)	(0.026)	(0.026)	(0.026)	(0.028)
age (years)	0.023	-0.036	0.165***	0.113***	0.111***	0.098***	-0.041
	(0.023)	(0.023)	(0.024)	(0.025)	(0.026)	(0.025)	(0.027)
female	-0.009	-0.087+	-0.037	-0.027	0.102*	0.142**	-0.012
	(0.047)	(0.047)	(0.048)	(0.051)	(0.052)	(0.050)	(0.054)
education: low (0) vs middle (1)	0.031	-0.001	-0.026	0.050	-0.042	-0.044	-0.147+
	(0.071)	(0.070)	(0.072)	(0.077)	(0.078)	(0.076)	(0.081)
education: low (0) vs high (2)	0.018	-0.002	0.021	0.054	0.106	0.027	0.013
	(0.064)	(0.064)	(0.065)	(0.070)	(0.070)	(0.069)	(0.074)
Intercept	-0.477***	-0.493***	-0.035	-0.145+	-0.019	0.043	0.041
	(0.077)	(0.076)	(0.078)	(0.084)	(0.084)	(0.082)	(0.088)
country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	1444	1401	1440	1391	1411	1386	1435
R^2	0.166	0.230	0.185	0.131	0.121	0.178	0.046
Adjusted R^2	0.160	0.225	0.179	0.125	0.115	0.172	0.039

+ $p<0.10$ * $p<0.05$ ** $p<0.01$ *** $p<0.001$

Table C.2: Satisfaction with Democracy Belgium & Netherlands (Figure 5)

	wap party	wap voter	dislike party	dislike voter	social distance friend	social distance partner	social avoidance
	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
wap party	0.089** (0.031)						
wap voter		0.042 (0.032)					
dislike party			-0.266*** (0.030)				
dislike voter				-0.258*** (0.029)			
social distance friend					-0.111*** (0.028)		
social distance partner						-0.124*** (0.030)	
social avoidance							0.051+ (0.027)
political interest	0.102**	0.111**	0.099**	0.121***	0.114***	0.108**	0.106**
	(0.033)	(0.034)	(0.032)	(0.033)	(0.033)	(0.034)	(0.033)
ideological extremism	-0.111***	-0.101***	-0.055+	-0.059*	-0.098***	-0.098***	-0.115***
	(0.029)	(0.029)	(0.028)	(0.028)	(0.029)	(0.029)	(0.028)
positive partisanship	0.190**	0.210**	0.258***	0.256***	0.215**	0.213**	0.226***
	(0.067)	(0.067)	(0.065)	(0.066)	(0.067)	(0.068)	(0.066)
negative partisanship	-0.004	0.004	0.074**	0.069*	0.025	0.036	0.005
	(0.028)	(0.029)	(0.028)	(0.029)	(0.028)	(0.029)	(0.028)
age (years)	-0.085**	-0.087**	-0.038	-0.057*	-0.080**	-0.086**	-0.095***
	(0.027)	(0.028)	(0.027)	(0.027)	(0.028)	(0.028)	(0.027)
female	0.037	0.032	0.029	0.025	0.048	0.052	0.022
	(0.055)	(0.056)	(0.054)	(0.054)	(0.055)	(0.056)	(0.055)
education: low (0) vs middle (1)	0.147+	0.144+	0.143+	0.175*	0.149+	0.129	0.141+
	(0.083)	(0.084)	(0.081)	(0.082)	(0.083)	(0.084)	(0.083)
education: low (0) vs high (2)	0.177*	0.171*	0.184*	0.193**	0.189*	0.155*	0.164*
	(0.075)	(0.076)	(0.073)	(0.074)	(0.075)	(0.076)	(0.075)
Intercept	-0.196*	-0.216*	-0.253**	-0.278**	-0.234**	-0.215*	-0.232**
	(0.091)	(0.093)	(0.088)	(0.089)	(0.090)	(0.091)	(0.090)
country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	1430	1389	1426	1380	1400	1374	1423
R^2	0.045	0.042	0.091	0.093	0.054	0.054	0.048
Adjusted R^2	0.038	0.034	0.084	0.086	0.046	0.047	0.040

+ p<0.10   * p<0.05   ** p<0.01   *** p<0.001

Table C.3: Social Trust Belgium & Netherlands (Figure 6)

	wap party	wap voter	dislike party	dislike voter	social distance friend	social distance partner	social avoidance
	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
wap party	0.028 (0.031)						
wap voter		-0.025 (0.032)					
dislike party			-0.081** (0.030)				
dislike voter				-0.091** (0.029)			
social distance friend					-0.025 (0.029)		
social distance partner						-0.035 (0.030)	
social avoidance							-0.013 (0.027)
political interest	0.083*	0.093**	0.082*	0.093**	0.088**	0.087**	0.103**
	(0.033)	(0.034)	(0.033)	(0.033)	(0.033)	(0.034)	(0.033)
ideological extremism	-0.098***	-0.091**	-0.082**	-0.082**	-0.099***	-0.094**	-0.100***
	(0.028)	(0.029)	(0.028)	(0.029)	(0.029)	(0.029)	(0.028)
positive partisanship	0.106	0.092	0.128*	0.104	0.141*	0.120+	0.116+
	(0.066)	(0.067)	(0.065)	(0.067)	(0.067)	(0.068)	(0.066)
negative partisanship	0.012	0.024	0.035	0.041	0.023	0.025	0.021
	(0.028)	(0.028)	(0.029)	(0.029)	(0.028)	(0.029)	(0.028)
age (years)	-0.024	-0.038	-0.009	-0.029	-0.021	-0.009	-0.029
	(0.027)	(0.027)	(0.027)	(0.028)	(0.028)	(0.028)	(0.027)
female	-0.116*	-0.131*	-0.115*	-0.128*	-0.126*	-0.114*	-0.124*
	(0.054)	(0.055)	(0.054)	(0.055)	(0.055)	(0.056)	(0.055)
education: low (0) vs middle (1)	0.138+	0.111	0.131	0.111	0.117	0.135	0.128
	(0.082)	(0.083)	(0.082)	(0.083)	(0.083)	(0.084)	(0.082)
education: low (0) vs high (2)	0.308***	0.276***	0.312***	0.279***	0.293***	0.287***	0.279***
	(0.075)	(0.076)	(0.074)	(0.076)	(0.076)	(0.077)	(0.075)
Intercept	-0.064	-0.046	-0.082	-0.048	-0.077	-0.073	-0.069
	(0.090)	(0.093)	(0.089)	(0.091)	(0.091)	(0.092)	(0.090)
country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	1431	1388	1427	1378	1398	1372	1421
R^2	0.053	0.048	0.057	0.054	0.055	0.052	0.054
Adjusted R^2	0.045	0.041	0.049	0.046	0.048	0.045	0.046

+ $p<0.10$ * $p<0.05$ ** $p<0.01$ *** $p<0.001$

Table C.4: Voting Intention Belgium & Netherlands (Figure 7)

	wap party	wap voter	dislike party	dislike voter	social distance friend	social distance partner	social avoidance
	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
wap party	0.204*						
	(0.101)						
wap voter		0.208+					
		(0.112)					
dislike party			0.351***				
			(0.095)				
dislike voter				0.145			
				(0.096)			
social distance friend					0.351***		
					(0.096)		
social distance partner						0.246*	
						(0.096)	
social avoidance							-0.006
							(0.087)
political interest	0.716***	0.741***	0.756***	0.748***	0.720***	0.715***	0.734***
	(0.099)	(0.102)	(0.100)	(0.101)	(0.100)	(0.102)	(0.100)
ideological extremism	-0.024	-0.004	-0.078	-0.004	-0.034	-0.031	0.024
	(0.092)	(0.094)	(0.094)	(0.095)	(0.093)	(0.095)	(0.092)
positive partisanship	1.088***	1.061***	1.111***	1.083***	1.174***	1.157***	1.167***
	(0.184)	(0.186)	(0.183)	(0.186)	(0.185)	(0.187)	(0.182)
negative partisanship	0.223*	0.242**	0.140	0.219*	0.206*	0.179+	0.201*
	(0.087)	(0.088)	(0.093)	(0.091)	(0.089)	(0.092)	(0.089)
age (years)	-0.012	0.017	-0.075	-0.006	-0.048	-0.024	-0.006
	(0.089)	(0.091)	(0.092)	(0.092)	(0.091)	(0.091)	(0.090)
female	0.149	0.208	0.163	0.197	0.048	0.074	0.100
	(0.177)	(0.181)	(0.178)	(0.180)	(0.178)	(0.181)	(0.177)
education: low (0) vs middle (1)	0.138	0.068	0.129	0.057	0.110	0.166	0.158
	(0.254)	(0.261)	(0.256)	(0.263)	(0.257)	(0.260)	(0.255)
education: low (0) vs high (2)	0.315	0.244	0.297	0.224	0.223	0.278	0.334
	(0.228)	(0.235)	(0.230)	(0.235)	(0.231)	(0.233)	(0.229)
Intercept	1.442***	1.528***	1.347***	1.431***	1.386***	1.288***	1.321***
	(0.272)	(0.284)	(0.267)	(0.274)	(0.268)	(0.270)	(0.265)
country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	1335	1300	1332	1294	1303	1281	1324

+ p<0.10   * p<0.05   ** p<0.01   *** p<0.001

Appendix D: Party System Analyses

Caution is advised for the party-specific results, as they likely suffer from low statistical power. For the key drivers, results differ across party systems. Ideological extremism is most consistently associated with higher levels of affective polarisation ($p < 0.05$), obtaining some inconclusive results in Wallonia. Negative partisanship seems to matter the least in Wallonia, only predicting dislike towards parties and voters, whereas it also predicts social distance and avoidance in Flanders, and all the measures in the Netherlands. In line with the descriptive statistics, Wallonia tends to deviate most consistently from the other two party systems. For the consequences, higher levels of dislike towards parties or voters is consistently associated with lower levels of satisfaction with democracy. Social distance on the other hand only seems to lead to lower levels of satisfaction in Flanders and the Netherlands ($p < 0.10$). The results for social trust also differed across party systems, with dislike towards parties slightly depressing social trust in Wallonia, and dislike towards voters leading to less social trust in the Netherlands ($p < 0.05$). Results for likelihood to vote are not robust across party systems. Both spread measures are associated with a higher likelihood in Flanders, but not in Wallonia and the Netherlands. On the other hand, out-group measurements are good predictors in the Netherlands, but play little role in Flanders and Wallonia.

Figure D.1: Key Drivers Flanders
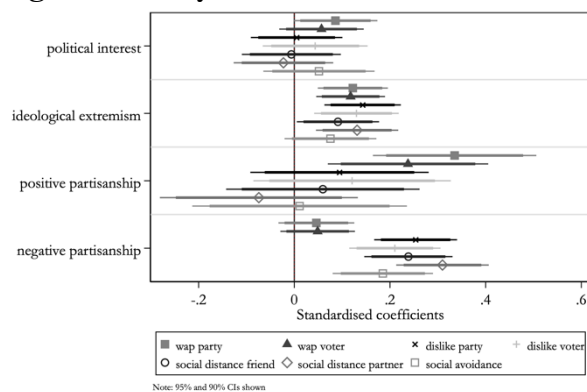
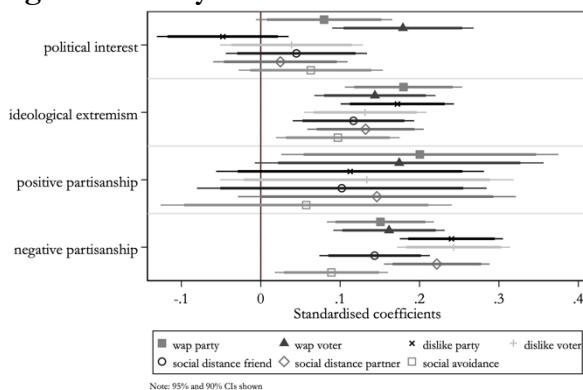**Figure D.2: Key Drivers Wallonia**
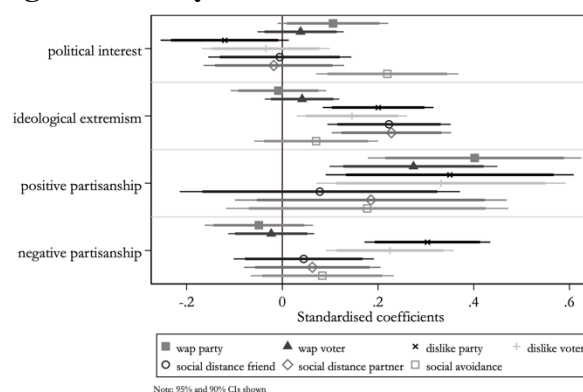
Figure D.3: Key Drivers Netherlands

Figure D.4: SwD Flanders

Note: 95% and 90% CIs shown
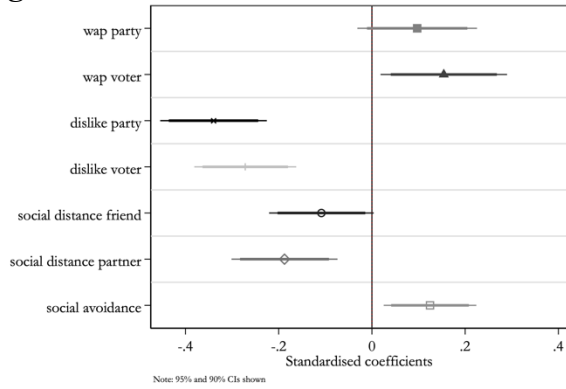
Figure D.5: SwD Wallonia

Note: 95% and 90% CIs shown
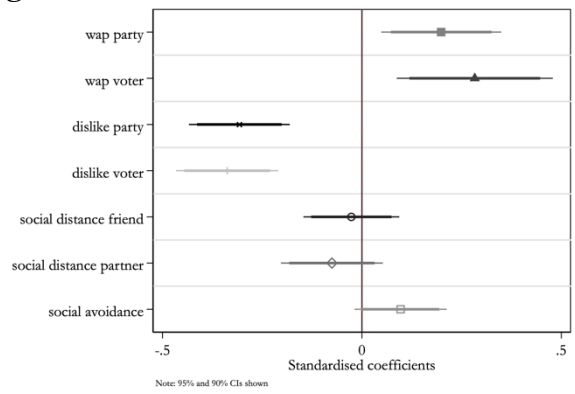
Figure D.6: SwD Netherlands

Note: 95% and 90% CIs shown
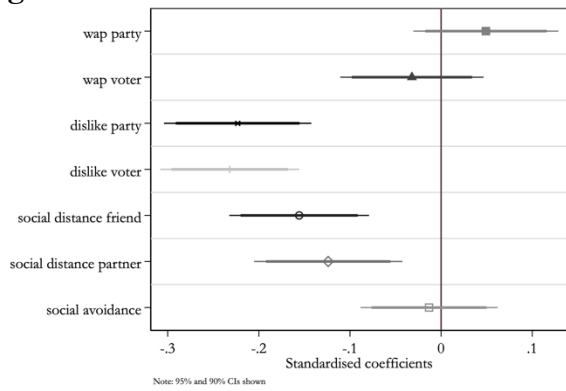
Figure D.7: Social Trust Flanders

Note: 95% and 90% CIs shown
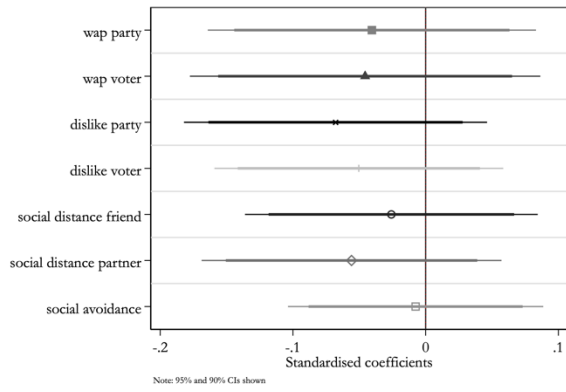
Figure D.8: Social Trust Wallonia

Note: 95% and 90% CIs shown
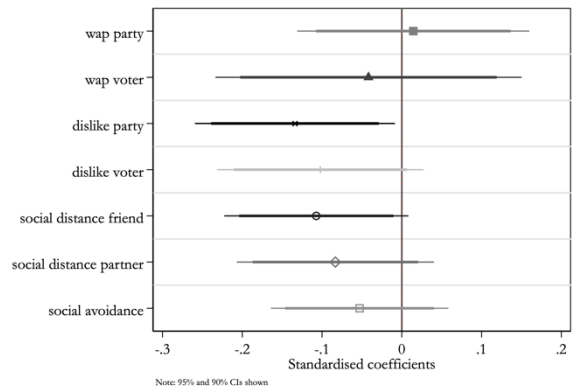
Figure D.9: Social Trust Netherlands

Note: 95% and 90% CIs shown

9
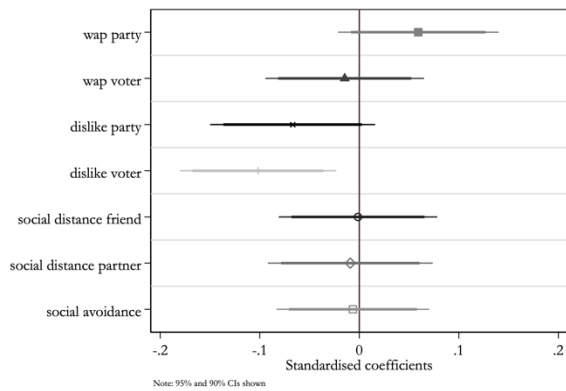
Figure D.10: Voting Intention Flanders

Note: 95% and 90% CIs shown
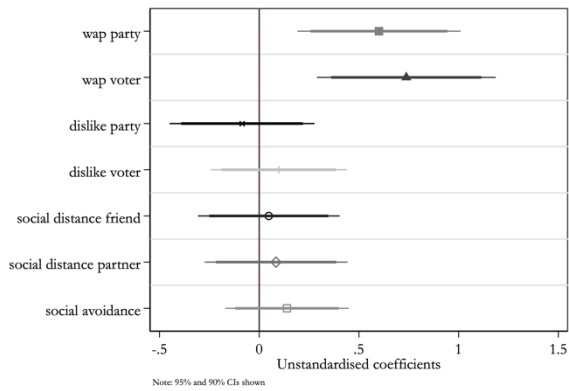
Figure D.11: Voting Intention Wallonia

Note: 95% and 90% CIs shown
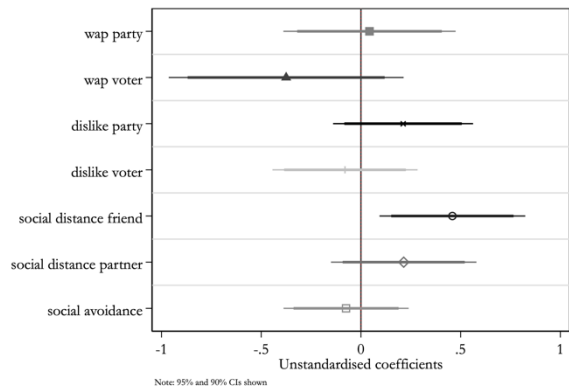
Figure D.12: Voting Intention Netherlands
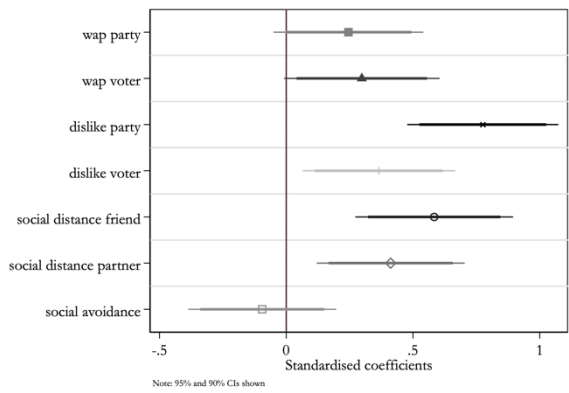

Note: 95% and 90% CIs shown

Table D.1: Key Drivers Flanders (Figure D.1)

	wap party FL	wap voter FL	dislike party FL	dislike voter FL	social distance friend FL	social distance partner FL	social avoidance FL
	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
political interest	0.086+	0.057	0.005	0.044	-0.006	-0.023	0.051
	(0.045)	(0.045)	(0.049)	(0.056)	(0.053)	(0.053)	(0.059)
ideological extremism	0.122**	0.118**	0.143***	0.130**	0.091*	0.131**	0.076
	(0.037)	(0.037)	(0.041)	(0.045)	(0.044)	(0.044)	(0.049)
positive partisanship	0.335***	0.238**	0.094	0.121	0.060	-0.074	0.011
	(0.087)	(0.085)	(0.095)	(0.105)	(0.103)	(0.105)	(0.114)
negative partisanship	0.046	0.049	0.254***	0.210***	0.238***	0.310***	0.185***
	(0.040)	(0.040)	(0.044)	(0.049)	(0.047)	(0.049)	(0.053)
age (years)	0.060+	0.035	0.125**	0.147***	0.153***	0.109**	0.005
	(0.036)	(0.035)	(0.039)	(0.043)	(0.041)	(0.042)	(0.047)
female	0.087	-0.011	-0.107	-0.038	0.120	0.137	-0.029
	(0.073)	(0.072)	(0.080)	(0.088)	(0.085)	(0.086)	(0.096)
education: low (0) vs middle (1)	-0.011	0.154	-0.066	0.007	-0.247	-0.131	-0.301+
	(0.132)	(0.133)	(0.146)	(0.165)	(0.156)	(0.160)	(0.173)
education: low (0) vs high (2)	0.009	0.106	-0.042	-0.022	0.109	0.050	0.132
	(0.081)	(0.080)	(0.088)	(0.098)	(0.093)	(0.096)	(0.105)
Intercept	-0.037	0.018	0.066	-0.063	-0.100	-0.012	-0.096
	(0.095)	(0.095)	(0.104)	(0.116)	(0.110)	(0.114)	(0.123)
Observations	447	428	446	425	433	419	438
R^2	0.131	0.103	0.176	0.144	0.137	0.144	0.072
Adjusted R^2	0.115	0.086	0.160	0.127	0.120	0.127	0.055

+ $p<0.10$ * $p<0.05$ ** $p<0.01$ *** $p<0.001$

Table D.2: Key Drivers Wallonia (Figure D.2)

	wap party WL	wap voter WL	dislike party WL	dislike voter WL	social distance friend WL	social distance partner WL	social avoidance WL
	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
political interest	0.106+	0.038	-0.120+	-0.035	-0.005	-0.018	0.220**
	(0.059)	(0.046)	(0.068)	(0.068)	(0.076)	(0.075)	(0.076)
ideological extremism	-0.008	0.041	0.200***	0.146*	0.223***	0.228***	0.071
	(0.051)	(0.039)	(0.059)	(0.058)	(0.065)	(0.063)	(0.066)
positive partisanship	0.402***	0.274**	0.350**	0.331*	0.078	0.185	0.177
	(0.113)	(0.089)	(0.132)	(0.132)	(0.149)	(0.144)	(0.150)
negative partisanship	-0.049	-0.023	0.303***	0.225**	0.045	0.063	0.083
	(0.058)	(0.046)	(0.067)	(0.068)	(0.074)	(0.072)	(0.076)
age (years)	-0.107+	-0.036	0.236***	0.175**	-0.000	0.033	-0.095
	(0.055)	(0.043)	(0.064)	(0.063)	(0.072)	(0.069)	(0.072)
female	0.107	0.087	0.061	0.064	0.079	0.141	0.077
	(0.103)	(0.081)	(0.119)	(0.119)	(0.134)	(0.130)	(0.135)
education: low (0) vs middle (1)	-0.397*	-0.428**	0.310	0.476*	-0.010	0.087	-0.368
	(0.195)	(0.149)	(0.226)	(0.220)	(0.248)	(0.237)	(0.252)
education: low (0) vs high (2)	-0.488*	-0.544***	0.355	0.472*	0.045	0.198	-0.409+
	(0.189)	(0.144)	(0.219)	(0.214)	(0.240)	(0.229)	(0.244)
Intercept	0.440*	0.755***	-0.646**	-0.749***	-0.551*	-0.897***	0.083
	(0.195)	(0.149)	(0.225)	(0.220)	(0.247)	(0.236)	(0.251)
Observations	261	255	260	254	255	248	263
R^2	0.099	0.101	0.275	0.209	0.058	0.088	0.079
Adjusted R^2	0.070	0.072	0.252	0.183	0.027	0.058	0.050

+ $p<0.10$ * $p<0.05$ ** $p<0.01$ *** $p<0.001$

Table D.3: Key Drivers Netherlands (Figure D.3)

	wap party NL	wap voter NL	dislike party NL	dislike voter NL	social distance friend NL	social distance partner NL	social avoidance NL
	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
political interest	0.080+	0.179***	-0.048	0.039	0.045	0.025	0.063
	(0.044)	(0.045)	(0.042)	(0.046)	(0.045)	(0.043)	(0.046)
ideological extremism	0.180***	0.144***	0.172***	0.132***	0.117**	0.132***	0.097*
	(0.038)	(0.039)	(0.036)	(0.039)	(0.039)	(0.037)	(0.040)
positive partisanship	0.200*	0.174+	0.113	0.134	0.102	0.146	0.057
	(0.089)	(0.093)	(0.086)	(0.094)	(0.093)	(0.089)	(0.093)
negative partisanship	0.151***	0.162***	0.240***	0.243***	0.143***	0.222***	0.089*
	(0.034)	(0.036)	(0.033)	(0.036)	(0.035)	(0.034)	(0.036)
age (years)	0.045	-0.076*	0.158***	0.062+	0.125***	0.110**	-0.041
	(0.036)	(0.037)	(0.035)	(0.037)	(0.037)	(0.035)	(0.038)
female	-0.128+	-0.214**	-0.020	-0.051	0.092	0.133+	-0.048
	(0.071)	(0.074)	(0.068)	(0.075)	(0.073)	(0.070)	(0.075)
education: low (0) vs middle (1)	0.123	-0.054	-0.053	-0.017	-0.009	-0.064	-0.132
	(0.105)	(0.108)	(0.101)	(0.109)	(0.109)	(0.104)	(0.110)
education: low (0) vs high (2)	0.156	0.002	0.001	0.011	0.137	-0.021	0.042
	(0.107)	(0.110)	(0.103)	(0.111)	(0.110)	(0.105)	(0.113)
Intercept	-0.472***	-0.403***	0.021	-0.049	-0.077	0.011	0.058
	(0.118)	(0.121)	(0.114)	(0.123)	(0.121)	(0.115)	(0.123)
Observations	736	718	734	712	723	719	734
R^2	0.111	0.118	0.153	0.107	0.082	0.121	0.036
Adjusted R^2	0.101	0.108	0.144	0.097	0.071	0.111	0.026

+ $p<0.10$ * $p<0.05$ ** $p<0.01$ *** $p<0.001$

Table D.4: Satisfaction with Democracy Flanders (Figure D.4)

	wap party FL	wap voter FL	dislike party FL	dislike voter FL	social distance friend FL	social distance partner FL	social avoidance FL
	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
wap party	0.097						
	(0.065)						
wap voter		0.154*					
		(0.069)					
dislike party			-0.340***				
			(0.058)				
dislike voter				-0.272***			
				(0.056)			
social distance friend					-0.108+		
					(0.057)		
social distance partner						-0.188**	
						(0.058)	
social avoidance							0.125*
							(0.051)
political interest	0.129*	0.129*	0.144*	0.144*	0.104+	0.073	0.110+
	(0.062)	(0.064)	(0.059)	(0.063)	(0.062)	(0.062)	(0.062)
ideological extremism	-0.178***	-0.162**	-0.117*	-0.106*	-0.160**	-0.168**	-0.182***
	(0.052)	(0.052)	(0.050)	(0.051)	(0.051)	(0.052)	(0.051)
positive partisanship	0.209+	0.206+	0.274*	0.269*	0.255*	0.266*	0.235*
	(0.121)	(0.122)	(0.116)	(0.119)	(0.120)	(0.123)	(0.119)
negative partisanship	0.036	0.041	0.124*	0.114*	0.060	0.105+	0.041
	(0.055)	(0.056)	(0.055)	(0.056)	(0.056)	(0.060)	(0.056)
age (years)	-0.108*	-0.115*	-0.060	-0.066	-0.088+	-0.087+	-0.121*
	(0.049)	(0.049)	(0.047)	(0.049)	(0.049)	(0.049)	(0.048)
female	0.107	0.124	0.082	0.115	0.123	0.145	0.090
	(0.101)	(0.102)	(0.097)	(0.099)	(0.100)	(0.101)	(0.100)
education: low (0) vs middle (1)	0.105	0.097	0.061	0.179	0.131	0.060	0.097
	(0.183)	(0.191)	(0.179)	(0.188)	(0.187)	(0.190)	(0.184)
education: low (0) vs high (2)	-0.040	-0.042	-0.058	-0.023	-0.015	-0.056	-0.064
	(0.110)	(0.112)	(0.106)	(0.110)	(0.109)	(0.111)	(0.110)
Intercept	-0.264*	-0.283*	-0.248*	-0.300*	-0.268*	-0.244+	-0.233+
	(0.130)	(0.133)	(0.126)	(0.130)	(0.129)	(0.133)	(0.128)
Observations	441	422	440	419	429	414	433
R^2	0.050	0.055	0.115	0.095	0.053	0.076	0.061
Adjusted R^2	0.030	0.034	0.097	0.075	0.033	0.055	0.041

+ $p<0.10$ * $p<0.05$ ** $p<0.01$ *** $p<0.001$

Table D.5: Satisfaction with Democracy Wallonia (Figure D.5)

	wap party WL	wap voter WL	dislike party WL	dislike voter WL	social distance friend WL	social distance partner WL	social avoidance WL
	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
wap party	0.199** (0.076)						
wap voter		0.283** (0.099)					
dislike party			-0.307*** (0.064)				
dislike voter				-0.338*** (0.065)			
social distance friend					-0.027 (0.061)		
social distance partner						-0.075 (0.065)	
social avoidance							0.097+ (0.059)
political interest	0.180* (0.071)	0.200** (0.071)	0.163* (0.069)	0.198** (0.069)	0.240** (0.072)	0.256*** (0.075)	0.204** (0.071)
ideological extremism	0.003 (0.062)	-0.014 (0.062)	0.064 (0.061)	0.048 (0.061)	-0.021 (0.064)	-0.016 (0.065)	-0.034 (0.062)
positive partisanship	0.231 (0.142)	0.275+ (0.143)	0.429** (0.137)	0.475*** (0.138)	0.344* (0.143)	0.316* (0.146)	0.331* (0.141)
negative partisanship	-0.175* (0.070)	-0.175* (0.072)	-0.097 (0.071)	-0.110 (0.071)	-0.182* (0.071)	-0.172* (0.073)	-0.189** (0.071)
age (years)	-0.045 (0.067)	-0.063 (0.067)	0.005 (0.066)	-0.015 (0.066)	-0.093 (0.069)	-0.103 (0.069)	-0.070 (0.067)
female	0.051 (0.125)	0.004 (0.126)	0.092 (0.122)	0.053 (0.122)	0.095 (0.129)	0.079 (0.131)	0.044 (0.125)
education: low (0) vs middle (1)	0.261 (0.237)	0.199 (0.236)	0.281 (0.230)	0.244 (0.226)	0.083 (0.237)	0.101 (0.237)	0.116 (0.235)
education: low (0) vs high (2)	0.229 (0.231)	0.182 (0.231)	0.239 (0.222)	0.187 (0.219)	0.040 (0.229)	0.023 (0.229)	0.065 (0.228)
Intercept	-0.604* (0.237)	-0.640** (0.243)	-0.722** (0.232)	-0.687** (0.229)	-0.483* (0.239)	-0.510* (0.244)	-0.450+ (0.233)
Observations	257	252	256	251	252	246	259
R^2	0.100	0.110	0.154	0.172	0.093	0.098	0.098
Adjusted R^2	0.067	0.077	0.123	0.141	0.059	0.063	0.066

+ $p<0.10$ * $p<0.05$ ** $p<0.01$ *** $p<0.001$

Table D.6: Satisfaction with Democracy Netherlands (Figure D.6)

	wap party NL	wap voter NL	dislike party NL	dislike voter NL	social distance friend NL	social distance partner NL	social avoidance NL
	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
wap party	0.049						
	(0.041)						
wap voter		-0.032					
		(0.040)					
dislike party			-0.223***				
			(0.041)				
dislike voter				-0.232***			
				(0.039)			
social distance friend					-0.156***		
					(0.039)		
social distance partner						-0.124**	
						(0.041)	
social avoidance							-0.013
							(0.038)
political interest	0.061	0.081+	0.057	0.086+	0.079+	0.076	0.065
	(0.048)	(0.049)	(0.047)	(0.047)	(0.047)	(0.048)	(0.048)
ideological extremism	-0.110**	-0.100*	-0.063	-0.073+	-0.089*	-0.085*	-0.105*
	(0.042)	(0.042)	(0.041)	(0.041)	(0.041)	(0.042)	(0.041)
positive partisanship	0.203*	0.205*	0.237*	0.215*	0.198*	0.198*	0.233*
	(0.098)	(0.099)	(0.096)	(0.097)	(0.097)	(0.098)	(0.097)
negative partisanship	0.022	0.035	0.085*	0.086*	0.063+	0.062	0.030
	(0.038)	(0.039)	(0.038)	(0.039)	(0.037)	(0.038)	(0.038)
age (years)	-0.081*	-0.083*	-0.041	-0.064+	-0.069+	-0.078*	-0.089*
	(0.039)	(0.039)	(0.039)	(0.039)	(0.039)	(0.039)	(0.039)
female	-0.026	-0.047	-0.033	-0.049	-0.026	-0.030	-0.044
	(0.077)	(0.079)	(0.076)	(0.077)	(0.076)	(0.078)	(0.077)
education: low (0) vs middle (1)	0.278*	0.275*	0.276*	0.287*	0.293*	0.273*	0.291*
	(0.115)	(0.115)	(0.113)	(0.113)	(0.114)	(0.115)	(0.114)
education: low (0) vs high (2)	0.415***	0.406***	0.425***	0.418***	0.449***	0.404***	0.430***
	(0.117)	(0.117)	(0.115)	(0.115)	(0.116)	(0.116)	(0.116)
Intercept	-0.332*	-0.347**	-0.357**	-0.344**	-0.342**	-0.322*	-0.369**
	(0.130)	(0.130)	(0.127)	(0.126)	(0.127)	(0.128)	(0.127)
Observations	732	715	730	710	719	714	731
R^2	0.047	0.046	0.082	0.090	0.068	0.057	0.049
Adjusted R^2	0.035	0.034	0.071	0.079	0.057	0.045	0.037

+ p<0.10   * p<0.05   ** p<0.01   *** p<0.001

Table D.7: Social Trust Flanders (Figure D.7)

	wap party FL	wap voter FL	dislike party FL	dislike voter FL	social distance friend FL	social distance partner FL	social avoidance FL
	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
wap party	-0.041 (0.063)						
wap voter		-0.046 (0.067)					
dislike party			-0.068 (0.058)				
dislike voter				-0.050 (0.055)			
social distance friend					-0.026 (0.056)		
social distance partner						-0.056 (0.057)	
social avoidance							-0.008 (0.049)
political interest	0.107+ (0.059)	0.092 (0.062)	0.104+ (0.059)	0.093 (0.063)	0.104+ (0.061)	0.099 (0.061)	0.119* (0.060)
ideological extremism	-0.124* (0.050)	-0.111* (0.051)	-0.119* (0.050)	-0.110* (0.051)	-0.126* (0.051)	-0.121* (0.051)	-0.123* (0.050)
positive partisanship	0.195+ (0.117)	0.169 (0.119)	0.185 (0.115)	0.180 (0.119)	0.193 (0.119)	0.178 (0.123)	0.164 (0.116)
negative partisanship	0.122* (0.053)	0.128* (0.055)	0.139* (0.055)	0.128* (0.056)	0.127* (0.056)	0.133* (0.060)	0.127* (0.055)
age (years)	-0.052 (0.047)	-0.050 (0.048)	-0.046 (0.047)	-0.047 (0.049)	-0.053 (0.049)	-0.025 (0.049)	-0.064 (0.047)
female	-0.158 (0.097)	-0.165+ (0.099)	-0.166+ (0.097)	-0.164 (0.099)	-0.172+ (0.099)	-0.130 (0.100)	-0.174+ (0.098)
education: low (0) vs middle (1)	0.234 (0.174)	0.157 (0.183)	0.213 (0.176)	0.107 (0.185)	0.148 (0.181)	0.248 (0.185)	0.284 (0.176)
education: low (0) vs high (2)	0.209+ (0.106)	0.203+ (0.110)	0.206+ (0.106)	0.190+ (0.110)	0.215* (0.108)	0.202+ (0.111)	0.214* (0.107)
Intercept	-0.202 (0.126)	-0.170 (0.130)	-0.196 (0.125)	-0.181 (0.131)	-0.203 (0.128)	-0.198 (0.133)	-0.195 (0.125)
Observations	445	426	444	423	431	417	436
R^2	0.063	0.057	0.065	0.056	0.065	0.060	0.067
Adjusted R^2	0.044	0.036	0.046	0.036	0.045	0.039	0.047

+ $p<0.10$ * $p<0.05$ ** $p<0.01$ *** $p<0.001$

Table D.8: Social Trust Wallonia (Figure D.8)

	wap party WL	wap voter WL	dislike party WL	dislike voter WL	social distance friend WL	social distance partner WL	social avoidance WL
	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
wap party	0.014						
	(0.074)						
wap voter		-0.042					
		(0.097)					
dislike party			-0.134*				
			(0.064)				
dislike voter				-0.102			
				(0.066)			
social distance friend					-0.107+		
					(0.059)		
social distance partner						-0.083	
						(0.063)	
social avoidance							-0.053
							(0.057)
political interest	0.088	0.089	0.073	0.084	0.119+	0.136+	0.131+
	(0.069)	(0.070)	(0.069)	(0.070)	(0.070)	(0.073)	(0.069)
ideological extremism	-0.073	-0.091	-0.052	-0.081	-0.078	-0.088	-0.095
	(0.060)	(0.061)	(0.060)	(0.061)	(0.062)	(0.064)	(0.060)
positive partisanship	-0.014	-0.000	0.051	0.032	0.059	0.031	0.040
	(0.138)	(0.140)	(0.135)	(0.138)	(0.137)	(0.142)	(0.136)
negative partisanship	-0.042	-0.036	-0.009	-0.019	-0.041	-0.040	-0.035
	(0.068)	(0.070)	(0.070)	(0.071)	(0.068)	(0.071)	(0.068)
age (years)	-0.039	-0.061	-0.009	-0.043	-0.047	-0.049	-0.058
	(0.065)	(0.065)	(0.065)	(0.066)	(0.066)	(0.067)	(0.065)
female	-0.350**	-0.356**	-0.329**	-0.344**	-0.338**	-0.323*	-0.354**
	(0.121)	(0.123)	(0.120)	(0.122)	(0.123)	(0.126)	(0.120)
education: low (0) vs middle (1)	0.378	0.253	0.399+	0.309	0.226	0.252	0.236
	(0.233)	(0.233)	(0.229)	(0.230)	(0.230)	(0.232)	(0.229)
education: low (0) vs high (2)	0.261	0.145	0.301	0.221	0.146	0.147	0.117
	(0.227)	(0.229)	(0.223)	(0.223)	(0.223)	(0.225)	(0.222)
Intercept	-0.320	-0.173	-0.402+	-0.285	-0.308	-0.318	-0.232
	(0.233)	(0.240)	(0.232)	(0.232)	(0.232)	(0.238)	(0.228)
Observations	256	251	255	250	251	244	258
R^2	0.060	0.061	0.076	0.069	0.080	0.076	0.072
Adjusted R^2	0.026	0.026	0.042	0.034	0.046	0.041	0.038

+ p<0.10   * p<0.05   ** p<0.01   *** p<0.001

Table D.9: Social Trust Netherlands (Figure D.9)

	wap party NL	wap voter NL	dislike party NL	dislike voter NL	social distance friend NL	social distance partner NL	social avoidance NL
	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
wap party	0.059 (0.041)						
wap voter		-0.015 (0.041)					
dislike party			-0.067 (0.042)				
dislike voter				-0.102* (0.040)			
social distance friend					-0.001 (0.041)		
social distance partner						-0.009 (0.042)	
social avoidance							-0.006 (0.039)
political interest	0.058 (0.048)	0.084+ (0.049)	0.061 (0.048)	0.087+ (0.049)	0.058 (0.049)	0.053 (0.049)	0.080 (0.049)
ideological extremism	-0.109* (0.042)	-0.093* (0.042)	-0.087* (0.042)	-0.080+ (0.042)	-0.098* (0.042)	-0.089* (0.043)	-0.101* (0.042)
positive partisanship	0.136 (0.098)	0.111 (0.100)	0.153 (0.098)	0.108 (0.100)	0.162 (0.100)	0.149 (0.101)	0.148 (0.098)
negative partisanship	-0.029 (0.038)	-0.008 (0.039)	-0.005 (0.039)	0.015 (0.040)	-0.013 (0.039)	-0.008 (0.039)	-0.014 (0.038)
age (years)	-0.002 (0.039)	-0.017 (0.040)	0.013 (0.040)	-0.010 (0.040)	0.007 (0.040)	0.009 (0.040)	-0.000 (0.040)
female	-0.013 (0.078)	-0.041 (0.079)	-0.019 (0.078)	-0.042 (0.079)	-0.037 (0.079)	-0.046 (0.080)	-0.025 (0.078)
education: low (0) vs middle (1)	0.137 (0.116)	0.119 (0.117)	0.139 (0.116)	0.127 (0.117)	0.149 (0.118)	0.148 (0.118)	0.118 (0.117)
education: low (0) vs high (2)	0.458*** (0.118)	0.412*** (0.119)	0.470*** (0.118)	0.417*** (0.119)	0.446*** (0.120)	0.441*** (0.120)	0.417*** (0.119)
Intercept	-0.186 (0.132)	-0.158 (0.133)	-0.213 (0.130)	-0.154 (0.132)	-0.211 (0.133)	-0.196 (0.132)	-0.189 (0.131)
Observations	730	711	728	705	716	711	727
R^2	0.047	0.039	0.047	0.047	0.040	0.038	0.040
Adjusted R^2	0.035	0.026	0.035	0.034	0.028	0.026	0.028

+ $p<0.10$ * $p<0.05$ ** $p<0.01$ *** $p<0.001$

Table D.10: Voting Intention Flanders (Figure D.10)

	wap party FL	wap voter FL	dislike party FL	dislike voter FL	social distance friend FL	social distance partner FL	social avoidance FL
	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
wap party	0.601** (0.209)						
wap voter		0.738** (0.229)					
dislike party			-0.086 (0.185)				
dislike voter				0.098 (0.174)			
social distance friend					0.048 (0.181)		
social distance partner						0.084 (0.183)	
social avoidance							0.139 (0.158)
political interest	0.774*** (0.170)	0.856*** (0.181)	0.779*** (0.167)	0.816*** (0.176)	0.792*** (0.171)	0.771*** (0.175)	0.774*** (0.171)
ideological extremism	-0.036 (0.168)	-0.071 (0.174)	0.049 (0.165)	-0.018 (0.170)	0.034 (0.168)	0.070 (0.172)	0.078 (0.165)
positive partisanship	0.824* (0.321)	0.792* (0.328)	1.005** (0.313)	0.982** (0.324)	0.947** (0.324)	0.876** (0.331)	0.925** (0.317)
negative partisanship	0.242 (0.154)	0.282+ (0.156)	0.283+ (0.157)	0.288+ (0.158)	0.302+ (0.158)	0.260 (0.171)	0.201 (0.158)
age (years)	-0.140 (0.153)	-0.124 (0.160)	-0.087 (0.153)	-0.117 (0.160)	-0.163 (0.158)	-0.084 (0.159)	-0.079 (0.153)
female	-0.359 (0.307)	-0.200 (0.317)	-0.280 (0.301)	-0.250 (0.309)	-0.395 (0.305)	-0.315 (0.313)	-0.253 (0.304)
education: low (0) vs middle (1)	-0.362 (0.489)	-0.774 (0.517)	-0.395 (0.479)	-0.677 (0.500)	-0.457 (0.492)	-0.270 (0.511)	-0.231 (0.488)
education: low (0) vs high (2)	0.173 (0.332)	-0.049 (0.349)	0.190 (0.327)	0.073 (0.342)	0.140 (0.335)	0.191 (0.342)	0.179 (0.331)
Intercept	0.859* (0.349)	0.939* (0.365)	0.788* (0.342)	0.859* (0.361)	0.928** (0.350)	0.910* (0.364)	0.876* (0.344)
Observations	411	397	410	396	400	387	404

+ p<0.10   * p<0.05   ** p<0.01   *** p<0.001

Table D.11: Voting Intention Wallonia (Figure D.11)

	wap party WL	wap voter WL	dislike party WL	dislike voter WL	social distance friend WL	social distance partner WL	social avoidance WL
	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
wap party	0.043 (0.220)						
wap voter		-0.375 (0.300)					
dislike party			0.211 (0.179)				
dislike voter				-0.080 (0.186)			
social distance friend					0.459* (0.186)		
social distance partner						0.215 (0.186)	
social avoidance							-0.074 (0.160)
political interest	0.932*** (0.205)	0.995*** (0.208)	0.963*** (0.204)	0.989*** (0.209)	1.003*** (0.213)	0.992*** (0.219)	0.966*** (0.203)
ideological extremism	0.163 (0.170)	0.214 (0.175)	0.126 (0.174)	0.215 (0.176)	0.116 (0.177)	0.095 (0.180)	0.149 (0.171)
positive partisanship	1.157** (0.356)	1.400*** (0.371)	1.094** (0.348)	1.254*** (0.354)	1.368*** (0.356)	1.208*** (0.358)	1.274*** (0.347)
negative partisanship	0.367* (0.181)	0.327+ (0.188)	0.305 (0.192)	0.371+ (0.194)	0.339+ (0.187)	0.337+ (0.189)	0.371* (0.182)
age (years)	0.159 (0.191)	0.195 (0.193)	0.100 (0.195)	0.211 (0.198)	0.210 (0.195)	0.142 (0.194)	0.162 (0.190)
female	0.208 (0.344)	0.235 (0.351)	0.182 (0.344)	0.205 (0.351)	0.155 (0.353)	0.159 (0.359)	0.171 (0.343)
education: low (0) vs middle (1)	-0.137 (0.638)	-0.389 (0.661)	-0.210 (0.646)	-0.159 (0.640)	-0.162 (0.644)	-0.194 (0.634)	-0.252 (0.633)
education: low (0) vs high (2)	0.260 (0.626)	-0.031 (0.652)	0.144 (0.633)	0.203 (0.625)	0.158 (0.629)	0.177 (0.617)	0.097 (0.619)
Intercept	-0.344 (0.631)	-0.034 (0.670)	-0.172 (0.644)	-0.350 (0.638)	-0.214 (0.640)	-0.199 (0.635)	-0.284 (0.621)
Observations	243	239	242	238	238	231	244

+ p<0.10   * p<0.05   ** p<0.01   *** p<0.001

Table D.12: Voting Intention Netherlands (Figure D.12)

	wap party NL	wap voter NL	dislike party NL	dislike voter NL	social distance friend NL	social distance partner NL	social avoidance NL
	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
wap party	0.245 (0.151)						
wap voter		0.298+ (0.157)					
dislike party			0.775*** (0.152)				
dislike voter				0.366* (0.154)			
social distance friend					0.584*** (0.159)		
social distance partner						0.412** (0.149)	
social avoidance							-0.095 (0.149)
political interest	0.506**	0.495**	0.620***	0.525**	0.506**	0.478**	0.534**
	(0.169)	(0.173)	(0.176)	(0.172)	(0.169)	(0.168)	(0.167)
ideological extremism	-0.277+	-0.222	-0.403*	-0.223	-0.286+	-0.258	-0.142
	(0.160)	(0.164)	(0.164)	(0.166)	(0.161)	(0.161)	(0.159)
positive partisanship	1.357***	1.263***	1.495***	1.259***	1.433***	1.458***	1.424***
	(0.320)	(0.322)	(0.331)	(0.326)	(0.326)	(0.322)	(0.315)
negative partisanship	0.047	0.054	-0.137	-0.011	0.014	-0.014	0.044
	(0.142)	(0.142)	(0.160)	(0.152)	(0.146)	(0.148)	(0.142)
age (years)	-0.036	0.025	-0.181	0.004	-0.091	-0.064	-0.032
	(0.150)	(0.152)	(0.157)	(0.153)	(0.153)	(0.150)	(0.148)
female	0.654*	0.720*	0.626*	0.702*	0.472	0.439	0.441
	(0.302)	(0.311)	(0.309)	(0.310)	(0.302)	(0.299)	(0.297)
education: low (0) vs middle (1)	0.601	0.643	0.669+	0.671+	0.547	0.589	0.616
	(0.385)	(0.394)	(0.398)	(0.402)	(0.393)	(0.391)	(0.381)
education: low (0) vs high (2)	0.494	0.463	0.510	0.455	0.400	0.475	0.626
	(0.393)	(0.400)	(0.404)	(0.403)	(0.404)	(0.397)	(0.396)
Intercept	0.726+	0.807*	0.621	0.693+	0.737+	0.614	0.639+
	(0.395)	(0.404)	(0.402)	(0.402)	(0.400)	(0.392)	(0.385)
Observations	681	664	680	660	665	663	676

+ p<0.10   * p<0.05   ** p<0.01   *** p<0.001